

Instructor: Dr. Mesfin Alemayehu

Lecture: T Th 11:10-12:35 pm Rm. # MSA 203

Lab: T Th 12:40-3:55 pm Rm. # MSA 413

Office hours: M W 10:05 - 11:05 am & T, TH 9:30-11:00 am Rm. # MSB 209

Tel: (310) 287-4299

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Course description and objectives

Chemistry 212 (formerly Chemistry 18) is a second semester organic chemistry course primarily for students who wish to continue in the fields of chemistry, pharmacy, medicine, dentistry etc.

This course is a continuation of Chem. 211, with emphasis on the remaining functional groups as well as special topics of molecular structure and reactions of organic compounds, bonding, stereochemistry, multi-step synthesis and application of modern instrumental and analytical methods. Introduction to the chemistry of some Biological compounds is also included. The laboratory work involves multi-step synthesis, structure determination, reaction mechanisms and qualitative analysis of Organic compounds. Chem. 212 provides the foundation for further work in Biochemistry.

Lecture hours per week: 3

Lab hours per week: 6

Prerequisites:

A grade of C or better in Chemistry 211 is a prerequisite for enrollment in Chem. 211.

Text Book:

Lecture: Solomons and Fryhle, "Organic Chemistry" 11th Edition

Lab: Mohrig, Hammod and et al, "Modern Projects and Experiments in Organic Chemistry" (Macro and micro scale) 2nd Ed.

Optional Reading Materials:

There is also a study guide for Solomons that has solutions to the problems. The following books are also suggested: "Organic Chemistry" by Ege; "Organic Chemistry" by Brown; "Organic Chemistry" by Foot. Please understand that you can not learn by only attending classes, or by merely reading your notes or textbook. This course requires a lot of practicing in writing molecular structures, names of molecules, and reactions. There is no substitute for continuous effort to work out problems on your own. You should seek help only after you have done your best to solve the problem.

Student Learning outcome (SLO): Upon completion of the course, you will be able to:

- Demonstrate detailed familiarity with the following functional group categories: Carboxylic acids and derivatives, amines, aromatics, polynuclear aromatic compounds, heterocyclic compounds biological compounds compounds, including: their properties, reaction, synthesis and analysis
- Apply molecular orbital theory to conjugated aliphatic and aromatic compounds.
- Utilize spectroscopy in structure elucidation.
- Demonstrate familiarity, including structure and bonding, physical properties, nomenclature and stereochemistry,

of the following categories of biochemical compounds: Amino acids and proteins, carbohydrates, lipids and nucleic acids.

- Perform independent chemical literature searches.
- Perform multistep synthesis and analysis of some organic compounds.
- Identify molecular structures of organic compounds from spectral data.
- Apply Lab safety rules
- Set-up an experiment
- Demonstrate the use of analytical instruments to identify organic compounds
- Explain observations
- Apply theory in lab work
- Analyze data and come to a conclusion
- Apply scientific methods in solving problems
- Prepare organic compounds in two or three steps
- Practice the safe use of chemicals
- Demonstrate skills and laboratory techniques for, purification of organic compounds, separation of mixtures and short step synthesis of drugs.

Write laboratory reports based on collected experimental data and results

Laboratory:

Chemistry 212 is a laboratory course. Failure to perform the experiments and hand in the work will result in an unsatisfactory grade in the course. For reasons of safety, lab work must be done only during the assigned laboratory periods and when the instructor is around.

NOTE: You must wear eye protection whenever you are in the lab. If you do not have the appropriate eye protection you may be dismissed from the laboratory section with loss of credit for that exercise.

Do not wear contact glasses in the lab. They can absorb or trap some organic vapors and fumes and could cause eye damage. Eating or drinking in the lab is prohibited. Read the instructions and the procedure for the experiment before coming to the lab. Preparing flow charts before coming to the lab will help you to finish the experiment in time and prevents avoidable accidents from happening.

Record all the data (including your observations) **in ink in a stiff-cover bound** lab notebook. Have your lab instructor sign your notebook before you leave the lab at the end of the each lab period.

Your Report Should Contain the Following Sections:

- I. Date the experiment was performed
- II. Title of the experiment
- III. Objective of the experiment (this is a brief statement of the purpose of the experiment)
- IV. Chemicals and reagents used (include their molecular formula, molar mass, mp, bp, amounts used, reaction equations if known, etc.)
- V. Procedure (at least indicate name and page of source)
- VI. Observations: Any observation made during the experiment (data collected, color changes and other visible changes) should be recorded.
- VII. Calculations and graphs
- VIII. Discussion and conclusions: If possible, compare your results to known (accepted) values (consult your textbook, and physical or chemical handbooks and indicate your reference source). Comment on the results you obtained in relation to the principles of the experiment and the acceptable value from literature.

The college academic honesty policy (please read catalog) will absolutely be upheld in this course. Neither cheating nor copying will be tolerated

Lab Grade Distribution:

Attendance	75 pts
Pre-lab report	20 pts
Participation in lab	20 pts
Lab report/write up	35 pts

Total Lab Points 150

Examination and Final Grade Distribution:

Final exam in the lecture will be **inclusive**. Final grades will be assigned primarily on the basis of points accumulated as follows:

3 lecture exams	300 pts
1 final exam	250 pts
Performance in lab	100 pts
Student project	50 pts
Total Points	750 pts

A starts at 85% B starts at 75% C starts at 60% D starts at 50%

A passing grade will be contingent on successful completion of assigned experiments. There will be no **make-up lab** or **exam**. A grade of zero will be assigned for a missed lab or exam. You are responsible for information, exam announcements, date changes, etc. presented in class, whether or not you are present. Students who are absent for 3 consecutive class meetings or 6 class meetings throughout the course without presenting a valid excuse could be dropped from the class.

During Exams students may leave the exam hall only after submitting their exam paper to the instructor. A student who has left the hall for any reason during the exam may not be allowed to come back and finish the exam or make any changes in his/her answers.

A student who comes to the exam room after the exam is started, may not be allowed to take the exam if at least one student has left the exam hall before he/she came into the room.

Cell phones and beepers must be turned off during class and lab.

Withdrawal From Class: You are responsible for your credit and enrollment status. Any student withdrawing from class must officially inform the admissions office of his/her decision. **Students who fail to follow the correct procedure for withdrawals will receive a grade of F for the course at the end of the semester.**

Last day to drop without a "W" is February 20, 2015

Last day to drop with a "W" is May 8, 2015

For important deadlines, please refer to the Spring semester class schedule. There are some services on campus for students with learning disabilities. Such students may contact the office and get the appropriate help and accommodations

TENTATIVE LECTURE SCHEDULE

Week of	Lecture Topic	Chapter
Feb. 9	Aromatic Compounds	14
Feb. 16	Reactions of Aromatic compounds	15
Feb. 23	Aldehydes and Ketones I Nucleophilic. Addition reactions	16
EXAM # 1		
Mar. 2	Carboxylic acids and their derivatives	17
Mar. 9	Reactions at α -carbon of carbonyl compounds-Enols and enolates	18
Mar.16/23	Condensation and conjugate addition reactions of carbonyl compounds-more enolate chemistry	19
EXAM # 2		
Mar. 30	Amines	20
Apr. 6	Spring Break, College Closed	
Apr. 13, 20	Phenoles and Aryl halides– Nucleophilic aromatic substitution	21
Apr. 27	Carbohydrates	22
May 4	Lipids	23
EXAM # 3		
May 11, 18	Amino acids and proteins	24
May 25	Nucleic acids protein synthesis	25
Final Exam June 2, 2015		

West Los Angeles College Spring Semester
Chem. 212 Tentative Lab Schedule

Lab No.	Title	source	No. of lab periods
1	Check in and Orientation	Video	1
2.	Extraction of piperine	Handout	1
3	Oxidation / IR analysis	Mohring (E13.1)	2
4	Workshop on Instrumentation	TBA	1
5	Nitration of Methyl Benzoate	Handout	1
6.	Acylation and alkylatio	Neckers (E. 22)	1
Mix reagents for E 20 Before leaving and give it to Instructor			
7.	Photoreduction of benzophenone	Handout	1
	& Aldol condensation	Mohring (P11.1)	
8.	Identification of Alcohols, Ketones and Aldehydes (Unknowns)	Handout	3
9	Grignard synthesis	Mohring (E. 26)	1
10.	Synthesis of Isopentyl acetate/ GC	Mohring (E 12.1)	2
11.	Phase transfer catalyst	Mohring (E.18)	1
12	Isolation of lactose	Handout	1
13	Glucosepentaacetate	Mohring (p 14.1)	2
14.	Synthesis of Benzoyl amino acid	Mohring (E.28.1)	1
15	Synthesis of Hippuric acid	Handout	1
16	Synthesis of 5,5-diphenylhydantoin	Handout	1
17	Synthesis of p-aminobenzoic acid	Handout	1
18.	Preparation of Diazonium salt	Handout	1
19	Synthesis of Benzocain / IR	Mohring (E. 12.2)	2
20.	3,5-dinitrobenzoate (esterification)	Handout	1
21	Checkout		1

E = Experiment; P = Project; Q = Qualitative analysis